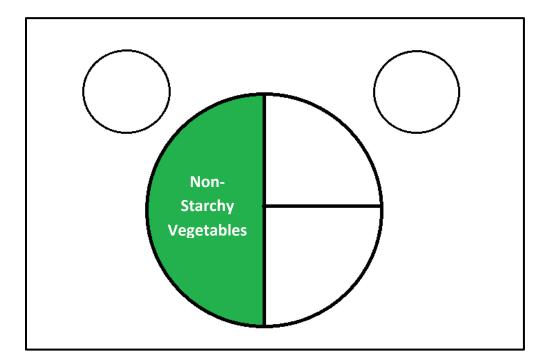


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### Simple Steps to Meal Planning for Weight Loss and Diabetes Management

- I. Choose a smaller plate. Try a 9 inch sized plate.
- **2**. Divide your plate in half.
- **3**. Divide one side of your plate into 2 quarter sections.
- **4**. Fill half of your plate with a variety of colorful non-starchy vegetables.
- 5. Fill quarter of your plate with lean protein foods.
- 6. Fill the other quarter (or less) of your plate with high fiber starchy foods.
- 7. Choose healthy fats in small amounts.
- 8. Use fruit or low-fat dairy as a side item or save for a later snack.
- **9**. Enjoy water or other low-calorie beverages (less than 5 calories) between meals. You can add no-calorie sweeteners, such as Splenda, Stevia or Equal as needed.



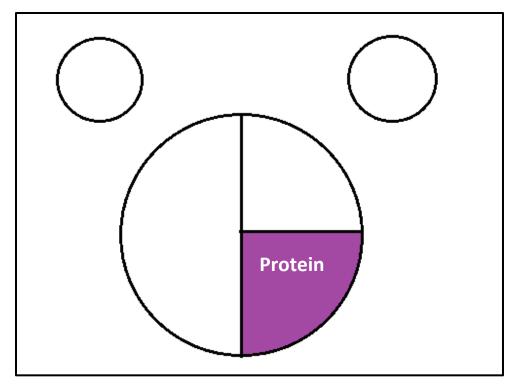


Choose fresh, frozen and canned vegetables. If using canned or frozen vegetables, look for ones that say "low sodium" or "no added salt" on the label.

#### Try to eat at least 3-5 servings of vegetables a day. More is always better!

Remember to <u>fill up half of your plate</u> with non-starchy vegetables.

<ul> <li>Artichoke</li> <li>Asparagus</li> <li>Green beans</li> <li>Beets</li> <li>Brussels sprouts</li> <li>Broccoli</li> <li>Cabbage</li> <li>Carrots</li> <li>Cauliflower</li> <li>Celery</li> <li>Cucumber</li> <li>Chayote</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coleslaw (packaged, no dressing)</li> <li>Eggplant</li> <li>Greens (collard, kale, mustard, spinach, swiss chard, turnip)</li> <li>Hearts of palm</li> <li>Jicama</li> <li>Leeks</li> <li>Mushrooms</li> <li>Okra</li> <li>Onions</li> <li>Peppers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Radishes</li> <li>Rutabaga</li> <li>Salad greens (chicory, endive, escarole, lettuce, romaine, spinach, arugula, radicchio, watercress)</li> <li>Sprouts</li> <li>Squash (summer/yellow, zucchini, spaghetti squash)</li> <li>Sugar snap peas</li> <li>Tomato</li> <li>Turnips</li> <li>Water chestnuts</li> </ul>
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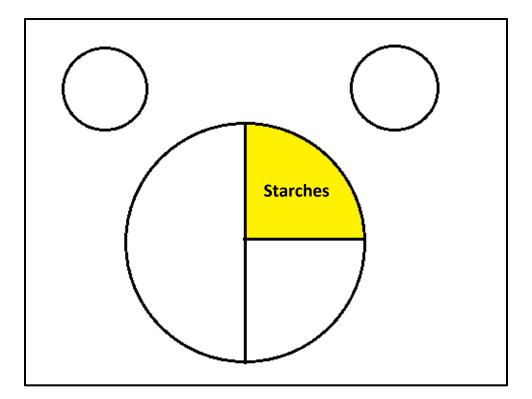




Choose lean, and lower fat options most of the time.

## Most people need **6-8 ounces, or the equivalent, of protein foods each day**.

Poultry	Beef, Pork, Veal, Lamb	Plant-Based Proteins	Cheese and Eggs
<ul> <li>Skinless Chicken</li> <li>Skinless Turkey</li> <li>Fish and Seafood</li> <li>Salmon, Trout, Sardines, Albacore tuna, Herring, Mackerel</li> <li>Other fish (Tilapia, Flounder, Swai, etc.)</li> <li>Shellfish (e.g. Clams, Crab, Lobster, Scallops, Shrimp, Oysters)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pork: Canadian bacon, center loin chop, ham, tenderloin</li> <li>Beef: Select or Choice grades trimmed of fat</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Beans (all types, including refried beans)</li> <li>Lentils (all types)</li> <li>Vegetarian "meat" alternatives</li> <li>Dried Peas (all types)</li> <li>Edamame</li> <li>Nuts</li> <li>Tempeh</li> <li>Tofu</li> <li>Soy nuts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reduced-fat Cheeses</li> <li>1% Cottage Cheese</li> <li>Part Skim Ricotta Cheese</li> <li>Whole eggs</li> <li>Egg whites or egg substitute</li> </ul>
	Serving Siz	e Guide	
<u>Meat, Poultry, Fish/Seafood</u> 3-4 oz (Fits into the Palm of Hand)		Vegetarian Options ½ cup Beans, Peas, Lentils, Edamame, Tofu ¼ cup Nuts 1 Vegetarian "Burger" Patty	<u>Cheese and Eggs</u> 1 oz sliced or cubes ¼ cup shredded ½ cup cottage cheese ¼ cup ricotta cheese 1-2 eggs; ¼ - ½ cup egg whites



Starchy Vegetables

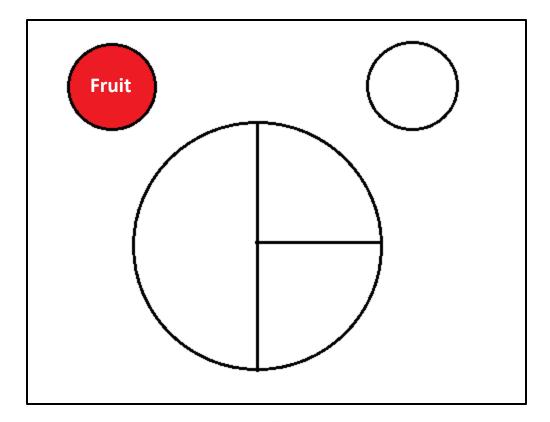


# Choosing Whole Grains and Starchy Vegetables

Choose whole grain and higher fiber starchy foods.

If desired, you can fill ¼ of your plate with these starchy foods. **Use the serving size guide below.** 

100% Whole Gi	rains	Starchy	Vegetables
Whole Grain Bread/Bread Products Whole Grain Pasta Whole Wheat or Corn Tortillas Whole Grain Crackers Popcorn (Natural) Whole grain corn/corn meal Wild rice or Brown rice	Bulgur Oats Whole Grain Rye Whole Grain Barley Buckwheat Millet Quinoa	<ul> <li>Parsnip</li> <li>Plantain</li> <li>Potato</li> <li>Sweet Potato</li> <li>Pumpkin</li> <li>Acorn squash</li> </ul>	Yucca Green Banana Malanga Corn Green Beans Butternut squash
- Breads: 1 slice (or 2 slices Light b	Serving Size read) 1 sm	e <b>Guide</b> all green banana; ½ plantai	'n
<ul> <li>"Bagel Thins": 1 unit</li> <li>Pita: ½ pocket</li> <li>Cooked Rice/Pasta/Hot Cereals: ½</li> </ul>	Crac	lla: 6-8 inch kers: 4-5 small chy Vegetables: ½ cup	

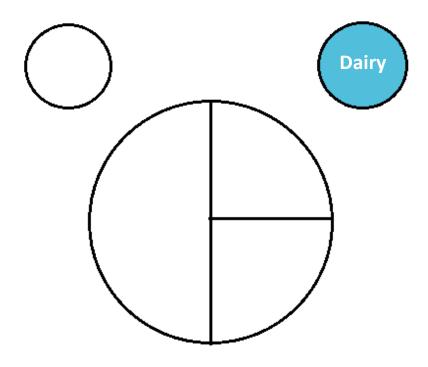




# **Choosing Fruit**

Choose whole fruit, NOT fruit juices/fruit smoothies Enjoy 2-3 servings of fruit per day. **Use the serving size guide below.** 

<b>Fresh Fruit and Frozen Fruit</b> Look for <b>no added sugar</b> options:			Canned or Pre-Packaged Look for "no added sugar" and "unsweetened" choices.	
Apples	Apricots	Banana	Blackberries	Natural Applesauce
Blueberries	Cantaloupe	Cherries	Grapefruit	• Fruit cocktail
Grapes	Honeydew melon	Kiwi	Mango	Peaches
Nectarine	Orange	Рарауа	Peaches	• reaches
Pears	Pineapple	Plums	Raspberries	Pineapples
Strawberries	Tangerines	Watermelon		• Pears
		Servi	ng Size Guide	
<ul> <li>Apple/Orange/Pear/Nectarine: Small-Medium size</li> <li>Banana: ½ large banana</li> <li>Berries (blueberry, strawberry, raspberry): 1 cup</li> <li>Pineapple/Mango: ½ cup</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Melon: 1 cup</li> <li>Grapes: 1 cup</li> <li>Dried Fruits:</li> <li>Fruit cup: <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub></li> </ul>	p 2 tablespoons	





Choose low fat, low sugar dairy and non-dairy sources Enjoy 2-3 servings of dairy per day. **Use the serving size guide below.** 

Dairy	Non-Dairy Alternatives
	*Choose Fortified with Calcium and Vitamin D*
1% Milk or Fat Free Milk	Unsweetened Soy Milk
1% or Fat Free Lactaid Milk	Unsweetened Almond Milk
1% Cottage Cheese	Unsweetened Cashew Milk
Low Sugar Yogurts (<10 grams sugar/serving)	Unsweetened Coconut Beverage
Sugar Free Pudding	
Fat Free Evaporated Milk (canned milk)	
Servin	g Size Guide
<ul> <li>Milk: 1 cup (8 oz)</li> <li>Cottage Cheese: ½ cup (4 oz)</li> <li>Sugar Free Pudding: ½ cup (4 oz)</li> <li>Low Sugar Yogurt: 4-6 oz or single serving container</li> <li>Evaporated Milk: ½ cup (4 oz)</li> </ul>	- Unsweetened Non-Dairy Milk: 1 cup (8 oz)

# Additional Food Choices

Include small amounts of fats/oils as part of your meal plan.

Use **only 1 serving for each meal** because they contain a lot of calories. Use the serving size guide below.

Fats/Oils	Lower Calorie Alternatives	
<ul> <li>Oils (olive, canola, coconut, sunflower, etc.)</li> <li>Butter</li> <li>Avocado</li> <li>Nuts like almonds, cashews, pecans, peanuts, walnuts</li> <li>Olives</li> <li>Peanut butter/other nut butters</li> <li>Sesame and pumpkin seeds</li> <li>Flax, chia, hemp seeds</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Light soft (tub) margarine</li> <li>Fat free plain yogurt</li> <li>Fat free or light Mayonnaise</li> <li>Fat free or light Salad dressings</li> <li>Fat free or light Cream Cheese</li> <li>Fat free or light Sour cream</li> <li>Salsa</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Avocado: ¼ of medium size</li> <li>Nuts: ¼ cup or less</li> <li>Seeds: 1-2 tablespoons</li> <li>Nut butter: 1 tablespoon</li> <li>Olives: 8-10</li> </ul>	e Guide - Fat free or Light Margarine: 1-2 tablespoons - Fat free or Light Cream Cheese: 2 tablespoons - Fat free or Light Mayonnaise: 2 tablespoons - Fat free or Light Sour Cream: 2 tablespoons - Fat free or Light Salad Dressing: 2 tablespoons	

## Sample Day Menu Plan

#### Breakfast

Example 1: boiled eggs (1-2) + piece of fruit (or slice of whole grain toast)

Example 2: Light Greek yogurt + piece of fruit

Example: Try a High Protein Shake if not eating breakfast

### Lunch:

Example 1: Large garden salad + 3 oz grilled chicken or tuna + 6 small whole wheat crackers

Example 2: Garden salad w/ light dressing + turkey and cheese sandwich on thin sliced whole wheat bread

Example 3: Try a High Protein Shake if not eating lunch

#### **Dinner:**

Example 1: 2 cups steamed broccoli + 4 oz baked salmon/fish + ½ cup brown rice (or rice alternative)

Example 2: 2 cups green beans + 3-4 oz lean beef roast + small baked sweet potato

Example 3: Large vegetable salad w/ light dressing + 3-4 oz baked chicken + ½ of a boiled/baked plantain

1-2 Snacks Per Day:

Example 1: String Cheese Example 2: Raw veggies/piece of fruit Example 3: Light yogurt (80-100 calories) Example 4: Small handful of nuts